**Crash Course US History #40: The 1960s**

1. The 1960s featured a great many **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with diverse aims including promoting women’s rights and protesting the Vietnam War. (1:00)

2. Student activists in North Carolina staged five months of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in order to desegregate lunch counters. (1:17)

3. The Congress of Racial Equality strove to integrate interstate buses with the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, which involved blacks and whites refusing to obey the segregation laws. (1:42)

4. President Kennedy ordered federal troops to protect **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** so he could attend the University of Mississippi. (2:04)

5. TV images of violence against peaceful civil rights protestors in Birmingham, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, caused people across the nation to become sympathetic to the movement. (2:31)

6. Kennedy’s assassination in 1963 caused Lyndon **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to become president. (2:41)

7. 1963’s March on Washington civil rights protest included Martin Luther King’s famous speech, “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.”

8. JFK asked Congress to pass a law that would make discrimination in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** places illegal. (3:58)

9. When the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was passed in 1964, it banned discrimination based on both race and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. (4:23)

10. Efforts to secure the vote for African Americans included **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, a voter registration effort in Mississippi, and King’s 1965 voting rights march in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, Alabama. (4:40)

11. The 1965 Voting Rights Act gave the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** government new powers to protect Americans’ right to vote. (4:58)

12. President Johnson’s “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**” programs were like an expanded version of the New Deal, offering a variety of benefits. He also waged a “War on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.” (5:38)

13. During the 1960s, the U.S. economy was beginning a long shift away from high-paying industrial jobs to much lower-paid **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** jobs. (5:57)

14. The Kerner Report viewed poverty, segregation, and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** as the main cause of the riots that killed hundreds in urban areas, mostly in the North. (7:15)

15. After about 1965, militant civil rights groups began to call for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** instead of integration. (7:44)

16. Latino labor leader Cesar **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** sought fair treatment for immigrant farm workers. (8:35)

17. Rachel Carson’s book ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** persuaded Americans that poisoning the natural environment was a terrible idea. (9:40)

18. The Nixon administration passed groundbreaking environmental laws, including the Clear **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Acts and the Endangered **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Act. (10:04)

19. Betty Friedan’s book *The* ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** criticized the lack of choices that middle-class women experienced; it sparked the establishment of the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of Women. (10:34)

20. The Warren Court greatly Americans’ rights with decisions such as *Loving v. Virginia,* which banned laws against **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** marriage, and *Gideon v. Wainwright*, which guaranteed poor defendants the right to a lawyer. (11:51)

21. The Supreme Court under Earl Warren established a controversial right to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with its decisions regarding Americans’ rights to use birth control and have abortions. (12:28)

22. In 1968, the troops and Vietnam faced the enemy’s **\_\_\_\_\_\_** Offensive. Then, Martin Luther King, Jr. was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and protestors in Chicago were beaten up by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. (13:04)

23. Richard Nixon promised to return “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**” to the U.S. In the late 1960s, he won the presidency