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| **US History - Layered Curriculum**  **Unit 1 - Colonial Foundations**  **Standard SSUSH1** | **A=** 100-86- All C layer/ B layer/ One A layer  **B=** 85-71- All C layer/ B layer  **C=** 70-0- All C layer |

**Textbook References: pgs. 1-16**

Directions: Complete the following sections using your textbook and/or online resources.

**SSUSH1: Compare and contrast the development of English settlements and colonization during the 17th century.**

**What do you already know about English settlement in the colonies?**

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**Substandard(s):** Circle the expected action in each statement and underline at least one subject of the expected action in each benchmark.

**SSUSH1.a.**  Investigate how mercantilism and trans-Atlantic trade led to the development of colonies.

**SSUSH1.b.** Explain the development of the Southern Colonies, including but not limited to reasons established, impact of location and place, relations with American Indians, and economic development.

**SSUSH1.c.** Explain the development of the New England Colonies, including but not limited to reasons established, impact of location and place, relations with American Indians, and economic development.

**SSUSH1.d.**  Explain the development of the Mid-Atlantic Colonies, including but not limited to reasons established, impact of location and place, relations with American Indians, and economic development.

**Possible Evidence of Study:**

* The role of mercantilism in the foundation of colonies
* The foundations of representative government
* The role of religious toleration in the formation of new colonies
* The development of the Southern Colonies
* The development of the New England Colonies
* The development of the Mid-Atlantic Colonies
* Relations between settlers and American Indian

**C Layer - Module Review**

**Directions:** Answer ALL of the following questions from each section - to receive credit answers must be in complete sentences.

**The Rise of European Colonial Empires *(pg. 3-4)***

1. What role did Columbus and the Spanish colonies play in the formation of the English Colonies?

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1. Explain how establishing colonies should benefit the mother country.

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**The First Southern Colony** ***(pg. 4-5)***

1. Describe the purpose for founding the southern colonies?

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1. What was the first colony's name, where was it located, what raw materials were produced there?

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1. What agricultural developments changed the fortunes of Jamestown?

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1. Describe the role John Rolfe played in the success of Jamestown? How did relations with the American Indians change?

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1. Explain how the House of Burgesses is like Congress today?

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**Pilgrims and Puritans in New England** ***(pg. 5-6)***

1. How did the purpose of the foundation of New England colonies differ from the southern colonies?

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1. What was the name of the ship used by the separatists (ie. Pilgrims)? Who was their leader? Where did they land?

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1. How were the Puritans at Massachusetts Bay different from the Pilgrims at Plymouth?

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1. What ruling body governed Massachusetts Bay? What were the qualifications?

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**How the Other Colonies were Established** ***(pg. 6-8)***

1. Complete the Historian's Apprentice questions below

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| **1.**  **2.** |

1. Who established Georgia? What was its function and how did its founders encourage colonization?

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**Relations Between the Colonists and Indians** (pg. 8-9)

1. Describe the differences in the concept of land ownership between the Colonists and Indians?

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1. How did the relationship between Colonists and Indians change with the expansion of english settlements?

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**Relations Between the Colonists and Indians** ***(pg. 10-13)***

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| Region | Reasons established | Impact of location and place | Relations with American Indians | Economic development |
| Southern Colonies |  |  |  |  |
| Mid-Atlantic Colonies |  |  |  |  |
| New England Colonies |  |  |  |  |

**B Layer - Vocabulary Terms**

**Directions:**Define the following vocabulary terms.

1. Mercantilism
2. House of Burgesses
3. Mayflower Compact
4. Puritans
5. Religious Tolerance
6. Abolition
7. William Penn
8. James Oglethorpe
9. Debtors
10. Southern Colonies
11. New England Colonies
12. Mid-Atlantic Colonies
13. Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade
14. Middle Passage

**A Layer - Free Response Question**

Directions: Answer **ONE** of the following questions - to receive credit answers be written in complete sentences and include the *Key Vocabulary* *Terms*.

**Option 1:** Write a paragraph that describes the various reasons for establishing the English colonies*.* Start with a clear topic sentence as your first sentence. Then write four to six sentences. End your paragraph with a concluding sentence that summarizes your paragraph.

**Option 2:** Write a paragraph that details the differences in economic development among the English colonies. Be sure to write a clear topic sentence as your first sentence. Then write four to six sentences with supporting details. End your paragraph with a concluding sentence that summarizes your paragraph.

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